

VIRGINIA:

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT FOR THE COUNTY OF STAFFORD

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA,)	
<i>EX REL. MARK R. HERRING,</i>)	
ATTORNEY GENERAL,)	
)	
Plaintiff,)	
)	
v.)	
)	CIVIL ACTION NO. _____
ALL STAR PAWN & GOLD, LLC,)	
a Virginia limited liability company,)	
)	
Defendant.)	
)	

COMPLAINT

The Plaintiff, Commonwealth of Virginia, by, through, and at the relation of the Attorney General of Virginia, Mark R. Herring (the “Plaintiff” or the “Commonwealth”), petitions this Court to declare that the activities in which the Defendant, All Star Pawn & Gold, LLC (“All Star” or the “Defendant”), has engaged constitute violations of § 54.1-4008(A) and 54.1-4014(B) of the Virginia pawnbroker statutes, as well as § 59.1-200(A)(33) of the Virginia Consumer Protection Act (“VCPA”). The Plaintiff prays that this Court grant the relief requested in this Complaint and states the following in support thereof:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. The Commonwealth brings this action pursuant to its authority in Virginia Code § 59.1-203, which provides, *inter alia*, that the Attorney General may bring an action to enjoin any violation of the VCPA, which includes, among others, any violation of the statutes applicable to pawnbrokers, in accordance with §§ 54.1-4014(B) and 59.1-200(A)(33).

2. The Circuit Court for the County of Stafford has authority to entertain this action and to grant the relief requested pursuant to Virginia Code §§ 8.01-620, 17.1-513 and 59.1-203.

3. Venue in this Court is preferred, pursuant to Virginia Code § 8.01-261(15)(c), because some or all of the acts to be enjoined are, or were, being done in the County of Stafford. Furthermore, venue is permissible in this Court pursuant to Virginia Code §§ 8.01-262(3) and (4) because the Defendant regularly conducts substantial business activity in the County of Stafford, and portions of the cause of action arose in the County of Stafford.

4. Prior to the commencement of this action, the Plaintiff gave the Defendant written notice that this cause of action was contemplated. In that written notice, the Defendant was afforded a reasonable opportunity to either appear before the Office of the Attorney General to demonstrate that it had not violated the VCPA or the pawnbroker statutes, or, to execute an Assurance of Voluntary Compliance (“Assurance”), pursuant to Virginia Code § 59.1-203(B). The Defendant has agreed to execute an Assurance that is acceptable to the Commonwealth.

PARTIES

5. The Plaintiff is the Commonwealth of Virginia, by, through, and at the relation of Mark R. Herring, Attorney General of Virginia.

6. The Defendant, All Star Pawn & Gold, LLC, is a Virginia limited liability company with its principal place of business in Fredericksburg, Virginia 22406 (Stafford County). Its Articles of Organization were issued by the State Corporation Commission on October 5, 2012.

FACTS

7. During the period from at least February 13, 2013 through the present, the Defendant has operated as a pawnbroker to consumer borrowers out of its store located at 736 Warrenton Road # 108, Fredericksburg, Virginia 22406 in Stafford County. In this connection, the Defendant makes and has made closed-end pawn loans to individual consumers for personal, family, household or other non-business purposes, which loans are secured by the consumers' personal property (the "pawn loans").

8. On a pawn loan it made on April 22, 2015, the Defendant imposed a monthly finance charge of \$20 on a loan of \$100. A copy of the pawn ticket the Defendant issued on this loan is attached as Exhibit A.

9. The finance charges of \$20 that the Defendant imposed on the loan described in paragraph 8 above included: monthly interest at the rate of five percent (5%) totaling \$5, a monthly storage fee at the rate of five-percent (5%) totaling \$5, and a ten-percent (10%) appraisal fee.

CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I – Virginia Code §§ 54.1-4008(A) and 54.1-4014(B)

10. The Commonwealth re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations of Paragraphs 1-9.

11. Virginia Code § 54.1-4000 defines "pawnbroker" as:

"Pawnbroker" means any person who lends or advances money or other things for profit on the pledge and possession of tangible personal property, or other valuable things, other than securities or written or printed evidences of indebtedness or title, or who deals in the purchasing of personal property or other valuable things on condition of selling the same back to the seller at a stipulated price.

12. Section 54.1-4008(A) of the Virginia pawnbroker statutes provides that pawnbrokers may not demand interest greater than ten-percent (10%) per month on a loan of \$25 or less, seven-percent (7%) per month on a loan of more than \$25 and less than \$100, or five-percent (5%) per month on a loan of \$100 or more.

13. Section 54.1-4009(C) of the Virginia pawnbroker statutes provides that pawnbrokers may charge service fees that “shall not exceed five-percent [5%] of the amount loaned on such item or paid by the pawnbroker for such item or \$3, whichever is less” for each loan or transaction for making daily electronic reports to the appropriate law-enforcement officers in compliance with § 54.1-4010, for creating and maintaining the required electronic records, and for investigating legal title to property being pawned, pledged, or purchased.

14. Section 54.1-4013(B) of the Virginia pawnbroker statutes provides that pawnbrokers may charge a monthly storage fee for any items requiring storage, which fee shall not exceed five percent (5%) of the amount loaned on such item.

15. Virginia law does not authorize the imposition of any other fees by a pawnbroker.

16. On a one-month pawn loan of \$100, the following interest and fees are permitted: (a) interest in the amount of \$5; (b) a storage fee in the amount of \$5; and (c) a service fee in the amount of \$3; the total allowable fee, accordingly, is \$13.

17. The five percent (5%) monthly storage fee in the amount of \$5 and the five percent (5%) interest charge that the Defendant imposed on the \$100 loan described in paragraph 8 and evidenced in Exhibit A are consistent with the fees permitted by §§ 54.1-4008(A) and 54.1-4013(B) of the pawnbroker statutes.

18. The ten-percent (10%) appraisal fee in the amount of \$10 that the Defendant imposed on the \$100 loan described in paragraph 8 and evidenced in Exhibit A is an excessive fee not

specifically authorized by §§ 54.1-4008(A), 54.1-4009(C), 54.1-4013(B), or any other pawnbroker statute. Accordingly, this charge constitutes disguised interest in violation of §§ 54.1-4008(A) and 54.1-4014(B).

19. On information and belief, the Defendant violated § 54.1-4008(A) on all or many of its loans during the period from February 13, 2013 through at least November 17, 2015 (the “Relevant Period”) because it charged excessive interest rates and illegal fees on all or many of its loans.

Count II – Virginia Consumer Protection Act

20. The Commonwealth re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations of Paragraphs 1-19.

21. The Defendant is now, and was at all relevant times, a “supplier” of “goods” or “services,” and engaged in “consumer transactions,” as those terms are defined in § 59.1-198 of the VCPA, by advertising, offering, and providing pawn loans to consumers.

22. Pursuant to § 59.1-200(A)(33), each of the Defendant’s previously described violations of § 54.1-4008(A) and 54.1-4014(B) of the pawnbroker statutes also constitutes a violation of the VCPA.

23. The Defendant willfully committed the violations described of §§ 54.1-4008(A), 54.1-4014(B), and 59.1-200(A)(33) because, on information and belief, it knew of its obligations and limitations under the aforementioned pawnbroker statutes yet chose to impose illegal fees.

24. Individual consumers have suffered monetary damages as a result of the aforesaid violations by the Defendant.

25. The VCPA authorizes the Attorney General to seek, among other relief, restitution (§ 59.1-205) for any amounts that might have been acquired from persons by means of a violation of § 59.1-200, civil penalties of not more than \$2,500 per willful violation (§ 59.1-206), investigative costs and reasonable expenses not to exceed \$1,000 per violation, and attorneys’ fees (§ 59.1-206).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff, Commonwealth of Virginia, prays that this Court enter the Order Approving and Adopting Assurance of Voluntary Compliance filed herewith.

COMMONWEALTH OF VIRGINIA,
EX. REL. MARK R. HERRING,
ATTORNEY GENERAL

By: _____

Mark S. Kubiak

Mark R. Herring
Attorney General

Cynthia E. Hudson
Chief Deputy Attorney General

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Assistant Attorney General

Consumer Protection Section
202 North Ninth Street
Richmond, Virginia 23219
Phone: (804) 786-7364
Fax: (804) 786-0122

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on this 1st day of March, 2017, a copy of the foregoing **Complaint** was sent by first-class mail, postage prepaid, to Christian B. Franklin, Esquire, Parrish Snead Franklin Simpson, PLC, P.O. Box 7166, Fredericksburg, Virginia 22404, counsel for All Star Pawn & Gold, LLC.



Mark S. Kubiak

All Star Pawn and Gold

736 Warrenton Rd, Suite 108

Fredericksburg VA 22406

(540) 372-6464 Fax: (540) 372-9627

EXHIBIT**30 Day Pawn Ticket****17600**Date Made: **4/22/2015**Time Made: **12:07 PM**

Pledgor: [REDACTED]

ID: [REDACTED]

Address: [REDACTED]

SEX:	F	WEIGHT:	[REDACTED]	BEARD:	[REDACTED]
RACE:	WHITE	EYES:	[REDACTED]	MUSTACHE:	[REDACTED]
DOB:	[REDACTED]	HEIGHT:	[REDACTED]	GASSES:	[REDACTED]
EMPLOYER:		EMPLOYER PHONE: [REDACTED]			

Description of all items pawned

1/. 1 - Jewelry Yg band 11 1/2" 14k 4.8dwt

TRUTH IN LENDINGMaturity Date: **22-May-15**Amount Financed: **\$100.00**

The amount of credit provided to you

Finance Charge: **\$20.00**

The dollar amount the credit will cost you

Total of Payments: **\$120.00**

Amount to redeem pawn on maturity date

Annual Percentage Rate: **240.00%**

The cost of your credit as a yearly rate

Payment Schedule: **1 @ \$120.00**

If you pay off your loan early you will not be entitled to a refund of part of the finance charge

Amount To Extend Pawn For 30 Days: **\$20.00****Breakdown/Explanation of Finance Charges**

Setup	Interest	Storage	App	Finance
	5.00	5.00	10.00	\$20.00

You are giving us a security interest in the above-described goods

Privacy Statement

We the lender respect your privacy by keeping the information you share with us secure. At no time do we disclose any non-public personal information about you, the customer, to any third party, except as mandated by law.

TERMS AND CONDITIONS. Your signature below constitutes acceptance.

Renewal Fee will be paid monthly. Check will not be accepted as payment. CASH ONLY.

1. **LIMITATION OF LIABILITY:** All Star Pawn & Gold, LLC. assumes no responsibility for the loss, theft or damage of pawned items. 2. The pawn ticket must accompany all remittances. The pawned property may be delivered to any person presenting this ticket. (EXCEPT FIREARMS) 3. All pawns are for 30 days. 4. All loan tickets - \$5.00 fee. 5. Without original pawn ticket, only the original pawnor can pick up item pawned with proper identification. NO EXCEPTIONS! I, the Pledgor, represent and warrant that the pledged property is not stolen, rented or leased and that there are no liens or encumbrances against the property. I also attest to be the rightful owner of the pledged property, and that I have the right to pledge the property. By signing, I am stating that I agree to all terms and conditions and acknowledge receipt of a copy of this agreement. I also state, Under penalty of perjury, I have read the foregoing document, and the facts stated in it are true. All firearm transactions require \$2.00 state police fee.

NO PERSONAL CHECKS ACCEPTED

NO GOODS SHOWN FOR REDEMPTION UNLESS PAID IN ADVANCE

I, the Pledgor also authorize**to redeem or extend this loan contract.**

I agree to all the terms and conditions of this contract

Dealer: Caroll ThompsonPermit: N/AX**BUYER/DEALER/EMPLOYEE SIGNATURE**

* 1 7 6 0 0 *

I hereby Pawn/Lend/Sell the items listed herein for the sum of: **\$100.00**

4/22/2015

Customer Signature

Buy - Sell - Pawn - TradeHours 9:00 - 7:00, Mon-Friday 9:00 - 5:00 Saturday
VISA/MC/AMEX/DISCOVER Cards Accepted for Sales Only.